

# INSIDER

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## SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS HIT OUT AT 'UNFAIR' UK TAX SYSTEM

**Most small business owners in the UK do not think the tax system treats their business fairly.**

In a survey of 1,000 firms, the British Chambers of Commerce (BCC) found 58% of SMEs thought the UK tax system is unfair, with different tax rules applying to different types of business.

More than two-thirds (67%) of business owners did not believe the Revenue applies tax rules fairly across all sizes of business.

This view was a pressing concern for 70% of microbusinesses, but subsided to 59% of the UK's medium or large businesses.

Many respondents also thought HMRC underestimated the time and money spent trying to comply with the system.

Almost half (49%) wanted the Revenue to help them comply with Making Tax Digital, auto-enrolment, and business rates.

The BCC reiterated its call for the Government to introduce no new input taxes and other significant costs on businesses for the remainder of this parliament.

Suren Thiru, head of economics at the BCC, said:

"The current UK tax regime isn't a level playing field.

"When it comes to compliance there is a tendency for HMRC to see smaller businesses as low-hanging fruit.

"They feel under constant threat of being called out for getting things wrong in a tax system that has grown ever more complex.

"HMRC must provide better support to smaller businesses to get their tax right, rather than pursuing and enforcing penalties."

**👉 Talk to us about your business.**

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## RETIREES TAXED £4BN MORE THAN PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT

**Pensioners are paying around £4 billion more in income tax than previously estimated, the Centre for Policy Studies (CPS) has claimed.**

The latest figures published by HMRC show that pensioners paid £17.9bn in income tax on their pensions in 2016/17, which increased to £18.4bn in 2017/18.

A footnote in the paper said the method for estimating pension tax figures had changed, using real-time information supplied by pension schemes instead of a sample survey.

Michael Johnson, research fellow at the CPS, said this added an extra £4bn to the estimate for 2016/17, compared to the last time the figures were published in February 2018.

Further analysis by Royal London claimed the overall cost of pension tax relief is more than £5bn lower than estimated.

The mutual insurer said this contradicted comments from Chancellor Philip Hammond before Budget 2018 that pension tax relief is "eye-wateringly expensive".

Steve Webb, director of policy at Royal London, said:

"The Government has sneaked out these massive revisions to the figures for the amount pensioners pay in tax.

"It is clear that pensioners who have worked hard and saved hard are putting billions extra back into the economy through the tax on their pensions.

"The revised figures also show the cost of tax relief on pension contributions is much lower than thought."

**👉 Get in touch to discuss your finances.**

## GOVT. URGED TO INTRODUCE STAMP DUTY TAX BREAK FOR DOWNSIZING

The Government is facing calls to announce a stamp duty holiday for homeowners who seek to downsize.

Saga polled 2,000 people over the age of 50 and found that 73% backed a tax break to help them move into a smaller property.

Almost three-quarters (70%) said their motivation for downsizing was because their current home was too big, while 25% want to downsize to reduce the costs of running a home.

A quarter said the current stamp duty land tax rates that apply to all homeowners in England and Northern Ireland, apart from first-time buyers, are preventing over-50s from selling up.

First-time buyers in England and Northern Ireland pay no stamp duty on house purchases of up to £300,000, while those paying between £300,000 and £500,000 pay 5% tax.

All other homeowners in England and Northern Ireland pay stamp duty ranging from 2% to 12% on various portions of residential sales worth more than £125,000.

### Stamp duty rates in England & Northern Ireland\*

Residential property price	Rate
Up to £125,000	Nil
Above £125,000 to £250,000	2%
Above £250,000 to £925,000	5%
Above £925,000 to £1.5 million	10%
Above £1.5m	12%
Source: GOV.UK	

\*Property tax portions and rates differ in Scotland and Wales.

As a result, Saga has called on the Government to go beyond this measure with a similar tax break for downsizing.

It said with the current shortage of housing in the UK, downsizing could help to free up larger homes for families or those looking to move up the property ladder.

Jeff Bromage, managing director at Saga Money, said:

“A large proportion of over-50s would like to move to a smaller home so they can release money from their homes, but the costs associated with doing so are preventing them.

“We are urging the Government to reconsider this exemption – to support potential downsizers and the wider housing market.”

👉 **Speak to us about stamp duty land tax.**

## CBI: ‘UNSUSTAINABLE’ BUSINESS RATES SYSTEM IN NEED OF REFORM

The business rates system has become “uneconomical” and “unsustainable”, and should be reviewed, the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) has said.

Business rates are a tax on most properties used for business purposes, and are calculated based on an estimate of the property’s open market rental value.

The CBI argues that long gaps between rate revaluations mean business rates are lagging behind economic cycles and rises in property costs.

In some cases, businesses’ tax bills have surged by up to 50% due to property prices increasing in the time between business rates revaluations.

John Allen, president of the CBI, said the system “rewards those places already on their way up in the short term, but eventually pulls the rug from under them”, and “punishes those areas that are already struggling”.

He also said the current system disincentivises investment, as improvements to an existing property result in higher rates.

The Government has said it is already making business rates fairer, having announced measures to help smaller retail businesses in Budget 2018 last autumn.

From 6 April 2019, business rates were reduced by a third for retail properties with a rateable value of less than £51,000. This is set to remain in place for both 2019/20 and 2020/21.

However, the CBI says small changes like this are not enough, and is calling for a full review of the business rates system.

Allen added:

“These tweaks have only served to reinforce the idea that business rates are a high street issue rather than a problem for our whole economy.

“And the more sticky plasters we add, the greater the signal that the system is broken and in need of a fundamental rethink.”

In February 2019, the Treasury committee launched an inquiry into business rates and their impact on businesses.

It looks into the way business rates policy has changed, and examines alternatives to property-based business taxes.

This includes the proposal of a digital services tax, which the Government has said it will introduce in April 2020.

👉 **Contact us to discuss business rates.**